

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface T. Masson-Zwaan	xv
Directory of IISL Board of Directors	xxiii
Standing Committee Report A.D. Terekhov	xxv
Photos of IISL Activities in 2011	xli

54th COLLOQUIUM ON THE LAW OF OUTER SPACE PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC (October 2011)

SESSIONS

Nandasiri Jasentuliyana Keynote Lecture on Space Law & 3rd Young Scholars

The Development of International Law and the Peaceful Uses for Outerspace A.G. Koroma	3
Supranational Space: Why the Powers of the EU Are not Quite Parallel I. Kerner Winner of the 2011 Isabella H.Ph. Deideriks-Verschoor Award for Best Paper by a Young Author	21
The Protection of the Earth Natural Environment Through Space Activities: A General Overview of Some Legal Issues E. Carpanelli and M.K. Force	31
Youth Involvement of Neo Working Group (SGAC) in the Disaster Response Focusing on Human and Environment Security T. Thakore and A. Bacon	42
The Environmental Dimension of Space Arms Control J. Su and L. Zhu	44

The Impact of Liability Rules on the Development of Private Commercial Human Spaceflight <i>M. Chatzipanagiotis</i>	52
Shaping Legal Framework for Compass – Regulating GNSS in Chinese Context <i>R. Du</i>	63
Protection of the Outer Space Environment: Need to Revisit the Law <i>A. Sharma</i>	69
The Legality of Space Weapons in International Law <i>G. Duberti</i>	80
The “Space Competence” in the Treaty of Lisbon <i>D. Zannoni</i>	88
Legal Issues of Commercial Human Spaceflight	
National Space Legislation – The Work of the Legal Subcommittee of UNCOPUOS 2008-2011 <i>I. Marboe</i>	101
Liability Risk Sharing Regime of the Bill of Japan’s Legislation on Space Activities and Its Comparison with the U.S. and French Law <i>D. Saisho</i>	107
Space Procurement Regulation: The Colombian Space Procurement Act of 2010 <i>C. Guzman Gomez and E. Tahclian</i>	114
Japanese Perspective on Legal Issues of Commercial Human Spaceflight – Regulatory Aspects and Potentials <i>Y. Takeuchi</i>	119
Analysis of the Applicable Law to a Private Spaceflight Contract Under the Latest Chinese Conflict Rules Legislation <i>G. Wang</i>	127
Legal Issues in Commercial Spaceflight Projects in Spain <i>R. Harillo Gomez-Pastrana</i>	140

NASA's Commercial Crew Transportation System Requirements and the FAA Human Spaceflight Regulations: A Study in Contrasts? M.J. Sundahl	150
Private in Human Access to Space and Incentive Based Regulation in the United States P.J. Blount	158
Liability for Damage Caused by Space Objects Under International and National Law P. Dempsey	165
Regulating Sub-Orbital Flights Traffic: Using Air Traffic Control as a Model F. Tronchetti	176
International Regulatory Body – A Key to Space Tourism Success A. Akbar Golroo	187
Does the Rescue Agreement Apply to Space Tourists Y. Ling	192
A New International Convention to Govern Liability in Relation to Commercial Space Tourism – Is It Really Necessary? C. Ronan-Heath	202
The Sub-Orbital Private Space Flights May Require a Law Suit to Escape Benefit Sharing D.J. O'Donnell and J.J. Hurtak	212
Africa: Space Law and Applications – Past, Present, and Future	
Space Related Data: From Justice to Development A. Froehlich	221
The Right to Satellite Remote Sense Data: Impact of Multilateral Cooperation on International Space Law P.P. Sekhula	228
A Glance at the Earth Observation Policies and Regulations and the Impact on Developing Countries: Focusing on the African Continent A. Asangire Oprong and V. Rwehumbiza	251

Legal Regime of Remote Sensing and Geographic Information System in Nigeria <i>O.N. John, E. Ezekiel and S.O. Mohammed</i>	260
The Digital Divide and Space Activities in the Southern Hemisphere(s): A General Overview of Africa and South America <i>S. Ospina</i>	266
Satellite Navigation and Location Based Services Training Course of African Regional Centre for Space Science and Technology Education in English (ARCSSTE-E), Ile-Ife, Nigeria <i>O. Olakunle</i>	278
The Legal Framework for South African Space Activities: An Analysis of the Legal Rules Governing Launching, Operation of a Satellite and Applications by Private Actors <i>L. Makapela and J.-A. Van Wyk</i>	284
Review of the South African Regulatory Framework in the Context of International Space Regulation <i>L.S. Mkumatela</i>	289
Nigerian Legal Perspectives on Space Law and Africa <i>T. Aganaba</i>	293

Environmental Aspects of Space Law and Space Activities

Connecting the Principles of International Environmental Law to Space Activities <i>U.M. Bohlmann</i>	301
The Role of Cospar Guidelines in Interpreting Article IX OST <i>M. Hofmann</i>	311
Whose Mess Is It Anyway? Regulating the Environmental Consequences of Commercial Launch Activities <i>S. Freeland and D. Lawler</i>	318
Space Debris as a 'Single Item for Discussion' <i>M. Williams</i>	327

Recent Developments in Space Law

The Future of Uniform Rules on GNSS Liability J. Nie	339
Legal regime for GNSS for CNS/ATM for India: Application of Articles VI & VII Outer Space Treaty to the GAGAN SBAS R. Kaul	349
Recent Legal Developments of GNSS in Europe M. Ferrazzani	359
The Galileo Procurement Framework L. Boureghda	364
Mind the Gap: Legislating for Commercial Space Activities L.J. Smith	368
Who Is the Launching State? Looking for the Launching State in Current Business Models M. Sánchez Aranzamendi	376
The EU Space Competence as per the Treaty of Lisbon: Sea Change or Empty Shell? F.G. von der Dunk	382
The New Start Treaty as a Confidence Building Measure for the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space S. Kaiser	393
New Legal Dimensions of the Orbital Frequency Management: Conflict of Interests Between a Group of Administrations and Its Notifying Administration V. Veshchunov and E. Zaytseva	404
The Economic Assessment of the Space Assets Protocol to the Cape Town Convention S. Kozuka and F. Taniguchi	409
Current American Focus on Space Law and Activities C.Q. Christol	420

COLLOQUIUM REPORT

Report of the 54th Colloquium on the Law of Outer Space in Cape Town, South Africa,
October 2011

Contributed by Rapporteurs D. Howard, E. Weeks, J. Chatterjee, P. Sekhula, M. Force
and A. Asingire Oprong

Edited by M. Sundahl

431

26th IAA-IISL SCIENTIFIC LEGAL ROUNDTABLE

Towards Space Debris Remediation

Report of the Roundtable

N. Rohner-Willsch

445

Space Debris Mitigation Measures and Cost Issues

C. Wiedemann, M. Möckel, S. Flegel, J. Gelhaus, V. Braun, M. Metz and P. Vörsmann

447

JOINT IAF-IISL SESSION

Policy and Law of Human Space Missions

Legal Issues in China's Possible Participation in the International Space Station (ISS)

Y. Zhao

457

Policy and Law Aspects of International Cooperation in Space

C. Johnson

466

The Right of Self-Defense in Outer Space

J. Monserrat Filho

474

The Draft Space Protocol and Jurisdiction over Commercial Space Assets

P.B. Larsen

485

The Legal Problems of Providing the Space Activity of Space Objects Launching by
Aerospace Launch Systems with the Participation of Several States (Polyot Air Launch
Project as an Example)

B. Schmidt-Tedd, G. Khalimova and S. Teselkin

500

Extending the Outer Space Treaty to Protect Planetary Environments

J.D. Rummel and P. Ehrenfreund

510

UNITED NATIONS
IISL-ECSL SPACE LAW SYMPOSIUM 2011 HELD ON THE OCCASION OF
THE 50TH SESSION OF THE LEGAL SUBCOMMITTEE OF UNCOPUOS
VIENNA, AUSTRIA (March 2011)

A New Look on the Delimitation of Air Space and Outer Space

Program of the Symposium	513
Report of the Symposium <i>O. Bittencourt</i>	515
Is Common Law a Source of Space Law? <i>L. Perek</i>	517

6th EILENE M. GALLOWAY SYMPOSIUM ON CRITICAL ISSUES
IN SPACE LAW
WASHINGTON D.C., UNITED STATES (December 2011)

A Comparative Look at National Space Laws and Their International Implications

Program of the Symposium	523
Report of the Symposium <i>D. Howard</i>	525
Austrian Federal Law on the Authorisation of Space Activities and the Establishment of a National Registry (Austrian Outer Space Act) <i>I. Marboe</i>	530
International Implications of National Space Legislation <i>J.F. Galloway</i>	538
The French Operations Act. One year of Implementation <i>P. Clerc</i>	543
Summary of Remarks <i>S.E. Smith</i>	555

**20th MANFRED LACHS SPACE LAW MOOT COURT COMPETITION
(October 2011)**

**Case Concerning Environmental Contamination and Harmful Interference in
Space Activities**

Report of the 20th Competition (introduction, case and winning memorials) M. Mejía-Kaiser	559
Author Index	599